**Pruning**

**REDUCE PESTS + DISEASES, MAXIMIZE FRUIT PRODUCTION**

- Prune fruit trees and cane berries before buds swell in early spring.
- Remove fallen fruit and pruning and compost away from plants.

**Winter Birds**

**SUPPORT NATURAL INSECT PREDATORS + SEED DISPERSE**

- Leave behind seed heads as food.
- Plant varying heights of evergreen and deciduous shrubs to provide diverse habitats.

**Beneficial Insects**

**GET HEALTHY, ABUNDANT GARDENS WITH STRONG POLLINATOR + NATURAL ENEMY POPULATIONS**

- Leave hollow stems of late blooming perennials as a winter home for insects.
- Rocks, sticks, and piles of leaves create important overwintering habitat.

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