**Pruning**

**REDUCE PESTS + DISEASES, MAXIMIZE FRUIT PRODUCTION**
- Prune fruit trees and cane berries before buds swell in early spring.
- Remove fallen fruit and prunings and compost away from plants.

**Winter Birds**

**SUPPORT NATURAL INSECT PREDATORS + SEED DISPERSERS**
- Leave behind seed heads as food.
- Plant varying heights of evergreen and deciduous shrubs to provide diverse habitats.

**Beneficial Insects**

**GET HEALTHY, ABUNDANT GARDENS WITH STRONG POLLINATOR + NATURAL ENEMY POPULATIONS**
- Leave hollow stems of late blooming perennials as a winter home for insects.
- Rocks, sticks, and piles of leaves create important overwintering habitat.

---

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Concept/creation: Jennie Cramer, Sustainable Landscapes-Horticulture Program Work Team, Ainsley Rothschild, Hannah Shayler
Illustrations: Kelly Finan
Funding: This project was supported by Federal Capacity Funds / Smith-Lever

---

**Cornell Cooperative Extension**
Cornell Garden-Based Learning