

# ADAMS-NOVIKOV CHARTS

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ABSTRACT. This document contains large-format Adams-Novikov charts that compute the classical 2-complete stable homotopy groups. The charts are essentially complete through the 90-stem.

This document contains large-format Adams-Novikov charts that compute the classical 2-complete stable homotopy groups. The charts are essentially complete through the 90-stem.

The charts are intended to be viewed electronically. The authors can supply versions that are suitable for printing.

Justifications for these computations appear in [1] and [3]. In essence, they are entirely determined by an analysis of the  $\mathbb{C}$ -motivic Adams spectral sequences for the sphere spectrum and for the cofiber of  $\tau$ . See also [4] and [5] for computations in a smaller range.

This document supersedes [2].

## 1. $v_1$ -PERIODIC ELEMENTS IN THE ADAMS-NOVIKOV SPECTRAL SEQUENCE

This chart shows the  $v_1$ -periodic part of the Adams-Novikov  $E_2$ -page through the 110-stem. Traditionally, these elements have names involving the symbol  $\alpha$ , but our notation for elements is incompatible with the Greek letter system. Rather, our names for elements are consistent with the names of elements in the  $\mathbb{C}$ -motivic Adams spectral sequence for the cofiber of  $\tau$ .

We have separated the  $v_1$ -periodic elements from the main Adams-Novikov  $E_2$ -page for legibility, since they are entirely understood.

- (1) Solid dots indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/2$ .
- (2) Open circles indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/2^k$ , for some  $k \geq 2$ . The value of  $k$  is shown next to each circle.
- (3) Lines of slope 1 indicate  $h_1$  multiplications.
- (4) Arrows of slope 1 indicate infinitely many  $h_1$  multiplications.
- (5) Lines of slope  $1/3$  indicate  $h_2$  multiplications.
- (6) Blue lines of slope  $-3$  indicate Adams-Novikov  $d_3$  differentials.

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## 2. $v_1$ -PERIODIC ELEMENTS IN THE ADAMS-NOVIKOV $E_\infty$ -PAGE

This chart shows the  $v_1$ -periodic part of the Adams-Novikov  $E_2$ -page through the 110-stem. Traditionally, these elements have names involving the symbol  $\alpha$ , but our notation for elements is incompatible with the Greek letter system. Rather, our names for elements are consistent with the names of elements in the  $\mathbb{C}$ -motivic Adams spectral sequence for the cofiber of  $\tau$ .

We have separated the  $v_1$ -periodic elements from the main Adams-Novikov  $E_\infty$ -page for legibility, since they are entirely understood.

See Section 1 for instructions on interpreting the chart. In addition:

- (1) Green lines indicate hidden 2 extensions.

## 3. $E_2$ -PAGE OF THE ADAMS-NOVIKOV SPECTRAL SEQUENCE

This chart shows the Adams-Novikov  $E_2$ -page through the 110-stem, excluding the  $v_1$ -periodic elements. Our names for elements are consistent with the names of elements in the  $\mathbb{C}$ -motivic Adams spectral sequence for the cofiber of  $\tau$ . Our notation is incompatible with the Greek letter system.

- (1) Black dots indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/2$ .
- (2) Red dots indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/4$ .
- (3) Blue dots indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/8$ .
- (4) Green dots indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/16$ .
- (5) Purple dots indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/32$ .
- (6) Lines of slope 1 indicate  $h_1$  multiplications.
- (7) Lines of slope 1/3 indicate  $h_2$  multiplications.
- (8) Magenta lines indicate that an extension equals 2 times a generator. For example,  $h_2 \cdot h_2 d_0$  equals  $2 \cdot h_0 g$  in the 20-stem.
- (9) With one exception, orange lines indicate that an extension equals 4 times a generator. For example,  $h_1^3 \cdot \tau g$  equals  $4 \cdot h_2 g$  in the 23-stem. The exception is that  $h_2 \cdot P^2 h_1^2 h_6 c_0$  equals  $8 \cdot h_0^3 \cdot \Delta h_2^2 h_6$  in the 93-stem.

## 4. $d_3$ DIFFERENTIALS IN THE ADAMS-NOVIKOV SPECTRAL SEQUENCE

This chart shows the Adams-Novikov  $d_3$  differentials through the 90-stem, excluding the  $v_1$ -periodic differentials. Our names for elements are consistent with the names of elements in the  $\mathbb{C}$ -motivic Adams spectral sequence for the cofiber of  $\tau$ . Our notation is incompatible with the Greek letter system.

See Section 3 for instructions on interpreting the chart. In addition,

- (1) Blue lines of slope  $-3$  indicate Adams-Novikov  $d_3$  differentials.
- (2) Dashed blue lines indicate possible differentials.

## 5. $E_4$ -PAGE OF THE ADAMS-NOVIKOV SPECTRAL SEQUENCE

This chart shows the Adams-Novikov  $E_4$ -page through the 90-stem, excluding the  $v_1$ -periodic elements. The Adams-Novikov  $d_5$  differentials are also indicated. Our names for elements are consistent with the names of elements in the  $\mathbb{C}$ -motivic Adams spectral sequence for the cofiber of  $\tau$ . Our notation is incompatible with the Greek letter system.

- (1) Black dots indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/2$ .
- (2) Red dots indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/4$ .

- (3) Blue dots indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/8$ .
- (4) Green dots indicate copies of  $\mathbb{Z}/16$ .
- (5) Lines of slope 1 indicate  $h_1$  multiplications.
- (6) Lines of slope  $1/3$  indicate  $h_2$  multiplications.
- (7) Magenta lines indicate that an extension equals 2 times a generator. For example,  $h_2 \cdot h_2 d_0$  equals  $2 \cdot h_0 g$  in the 20-stem.
- (8) With one exception, orange lines indicate that an extension equals 4 times a generator. For example,  $h_1^3 \cdot \tau g$  equals  $4 \cdot h_2 g$  in the 23-stem. The exception is that  $h_2 \cdot Ph_2 h_5$  equals  $8 \cdot h_3^2 h_5$  in the 45-stem.
- (9) Blue lines of slope  $-5$  indicate Adams-Novikov  $d_5$  differentials.
- (10) Dashed blue lines indicate possible differentials.

For clarity, the chart also shows the possible  $d_3$  differentials.

#### 6. $E_6$ -PAGE OF THE ADAMS-NOVIKOV SPECTRAL SEQUENCE

This chart shows the Adams-Novikov  $E_6$ -page through the 90-stem, excluding the  $v_1$ -periodic elements. The Adams-Novikov  $d_r$  differentials for  $r \geq 7$  are also indicated. Our names for elements are consistent with the names of elements in the  $\mathbb{C}$ -motivic Adams spectral sequence for the cofiber of  $\tau$ . Our notation is incompatible with the Greek letter system.

See Section 5 for instructions on interpreting the chart. In addition,

- (1) Blue lines of indicate Adams-Novikov  $d_r$  differentials for  $r \geq 7$ .
- (2) Dashed blue lines indicate possible differentials.

For clarity, the chart also shows the possible  $d_3$  and  $d_5$  differentials.

#### 7. THE $E_\infty$ -PAGE OF THE ADAMS-NOVIKOV SPECTRAL SEQUENCE

This chart shows the Adams-Novikov  $E_\infty$ -page through the 90-stem, excluding the  $v_1$ -periodic elements. Our names for elements are consistent with the names of elements in the  $\mathbb{C}$ -motivic Adams spectral sequence for the cofiber of  $\tau$ . Our notation is incompatible with the Greek letter system.

See Section 5 for instructions on interpreting the chart. In addition,

- (1) Red lines indicate hidden extensions by 2. The dashed red lines in the 54-stem indicate that there is a hidden 2 extension, but its target is not known precisely.
- (2) Blue lines indicate hidden extensions by  $\eta$ .
- (3) Green lines indicate hidden extensions by  $\nu$ .
- (4) Dashed light blue lines indicate possible differentials.

Beyond the 64-stem, not all hidden extensions have been resolved; see [3] for more details.

For clarity, the chart also shows possible differentials as dashed lines.

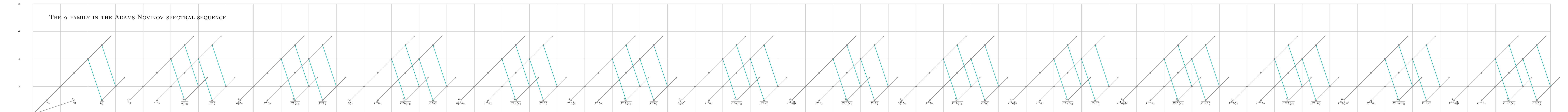
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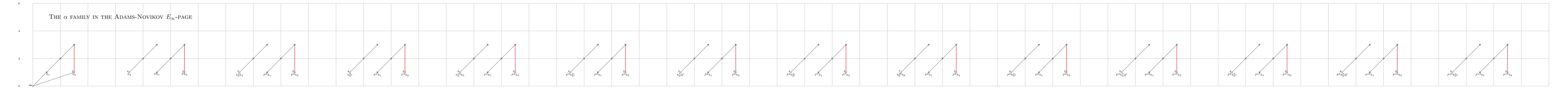
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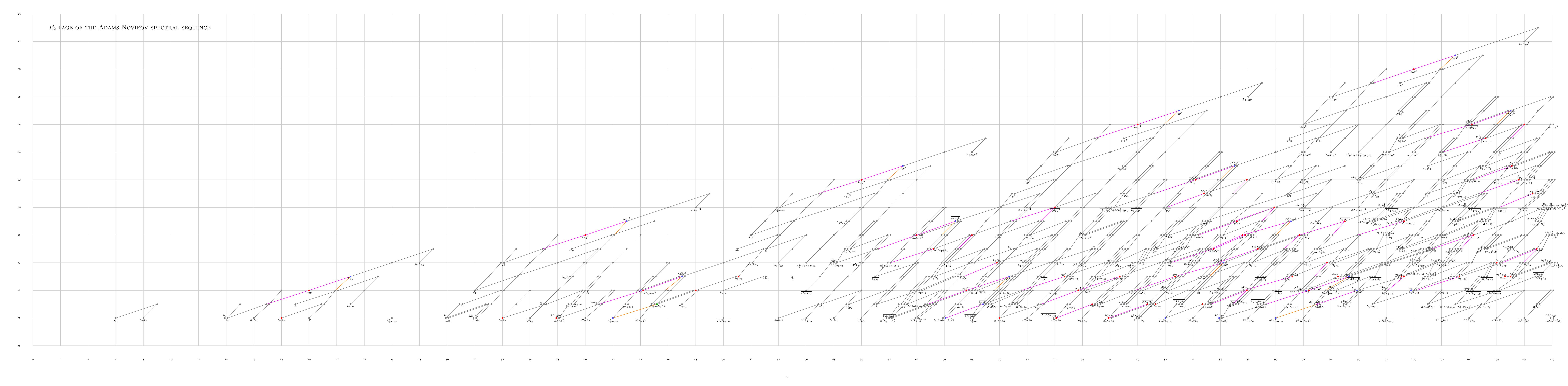
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$d_3$  DIFFERENTIALS IN THE ADAMS-NOVIKOV SPECTRAL SEQUENCE

