

## Francis Nimmo

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### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Origin and evolution of solid body surfaces and interiors from observations and geophysical modelling.

### RESEARCH ACHIEVEMENTS

- Used gravity and topography to probe the internal structures of Titan, Rhea, Enceladus and the Moon
- Proposed reorientation to explain the locations of the hot spot on Enceladus and Sputnik Planitia on Pluto
- Proposed a link between plate tectonics and the presence/absence of a dynamo on Mars, Venus and the Earth

### EMPLOYMENT

2011-	Professor, UCSC
2007-2011	Associate Professor, UCSC
2005-2007	Assistant Professor, UCSC
2002-2005	Adjunct Assistant Professor, UCLA
2001-2004	Royal Society University Research Fellow, University College London
1999-2001	Visitor, California Institute of Technology
1998-2001	Junior Research Fellow, Magdalene College, Cambridge University
1997-1998	Post-doctoral research assistant, Cambridge University

### EDUCATION

1993-1996	Ph.D. Volcanism and tectonics on Venus, Cambridge University
1990-1993	BA Geological sciences (1 <sup>st</sup> class honours), Cambridge University

### AWARDS

2024	Elected a Fellow of the Royal Society (UK)
2020	Elected to the US National Academy of Sciences
2019	Harold Jeffreys lectureship, Royal Astronomical Society
2018	Paolo Farinella prize
2015	Overseas visiting scholarship, St John's College, Cambridge
2011	Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS) Visiting Fellow
2011	Merle A. Tuve Visiting Fellow, Carnegie Institute of Washington
2007	Macelwane medal, American Geophysical Union
2007	Urey prize, Division of Planetary Sciences, American Astronomical Society
2001	President's Award, Geological Society of London
1993-1996	Shell PhD Scholarship

### SPACECRAFT MISSION INVOLVEMENT

2018-2022	<i>InSight</i> Participating Scientist
2015-present	Member on E-THEMIS, REASON, EIS and Radio Science teams for <i>Europa Clipper</i>
2014-2020	<i>New Horizons</i> embedded collaborator
2012-2017	<i>Cassini</i> Participating Scientist
2012-2016	GRAIL Participating Scientist

## SELECTED PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

2022-present Planetary sub-section lead, National Academies' Section 16 (Geophysics)  
2022-present Team member on four *New Frontiers* spacecraft mission proposals  
2022 External Review Committee, Weizmann Institute, Israel  
2021-2023 Steering Committee Member, National Academies' Planetary Decadal Survey  
2019-present Editor, *AGU Advances*  
2018-2021 *InSight* Data Processing Working Group Chair.  
2016-2019 Editor, *Icarus*  
2015-2017 Interiors Working Group Co-Chair, *Europa Clipper*  
2014 External Review Committee, Purdue Earth, Atmos. & Planetary Sciences Dept.  
2009-2011 National Academies' Planetary Decadal Survey member (Satellites panel)  
2008-2011 NASA Joint Jupiter Science Definition Team  
2007 NASA Enceladus Science Definition Team  
2006-2009 Member, National Academies' Committee on Planetary and Lunar Exploration  
2003-2015 Associate Editor, *J. Geophys. Res. Planets*  
2003-present Series Editor, Cambridge University Press Planetary Science series

## RECENT INVITED TALKS/SEMINARS

2025 Lawrence Livermore National Lab; Kyoto Univ, Japan (remote); Oxford (UK) Dept. Earth Sciences; Stanford Dept. Geophysics; USC (scheduled); Yale (scheduled)  
2024 Peking University, China; Observatoire de Paris; 39<sup>th</sup> Space Symposium (Boulder); UT Austin Institute for Geophysics; South-West Research Institute; MIT EAPS  
2023 ETH Zurich; Marseille Galilean Satellites meeting (keynote); Juno Galilean Satellites workshop; IUGG, Berlin (keynote); UCLA Earth & Space Sciences; Enceladus Focus Group; Caltech Geological & Planetary Sciences  
2022 Max Planck Institute, Goettingen; Multi-Messenger Tomography of the Earth meeting (remote); Breakthrough Discuss (novel spacecraft architectures); ISSI Berne workshop on Saturn dissipation (remote); Princeton icy moons workshop (remote)  
2021 KISS Institute workshop on geodesy (remote); Habitable Worlds conference (remote)  
2020 Caltech Geological & Planetary Sciences; Weizmann Institute & Hebrew University, Israel; Rocky Worlds, Cambridge UK  
2019 Macau State Key Laboratory for Planetary Sciences, China; U.C. Berkeley Dept. Earth & Planetary Sciences; South-West Research Institute, Colorado; Pluto After New Horizons, Applied Physics Laboratory; NASA Ames Research Centre; Stony Brook University Dept. Geosciences; American Museum of Natural History; University of British Columbia, Dept. Earth, Ocean & Atmos. Sciences

## PHD STUDENTS/POSTDOCS ADVISED

Students: Reid Parsons, Erinna Chen, Charles Barnhart, Tina Dwyer, Naor Movshovitz, Doug Hemingway, Carver Bierson, Jack Conrad, Nick Zube, Coby Abrahams, Szilard Gyalay, Brynna Downey, Nathan McGregor, Ryu Akiba, Chelsea Eakins

Post-docs: James Roberts, Ke Zhang, Guillaume Robuchon, Jonathan Besserer, Shun Kamata, ZhenLiang Tian, Laurent Pou, Ben Idini

## PUBLICATIONS (+ indicates graduate student, ^ post-doc)

[284] Thermal asymmetry in the Moon's mantle inferred from monthly tidal response, R.S. park, A. Berne, A.S. Konopliv, J.T. Keane, I. Matsuyama, **F. Nimmo** et al., *Nature* 641, 1188-1192, 2025.

[283] Origin of moderately volatile elements in Earth inferred from mass-dependent Ge isotope variations among chondrites, E. Wolfer, C. Burkhardt, **F. Nimmo**, T. Kleine, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.* 663, 119435, 2025.

- [282] Surfaces, interiors and evolution of solar system moons, **F. Nimmo**, *Proc. R. Soc. A* 481, 2321, 2025.
- [281] Probing the viscosity of Venus's mantle from dynamic topography at Baltis Vallis, <sup>†</sup>N.J. McGregor, **F. Nimmo**, C. Gillmann et al., *J. Geophys. Res.* 103, e2024JE008581, 2025.
- [280] Titan's spin state as a constraint on tidal dissipation, <sup>†</sup>B.G. Downey, **F. Nimmo**, *Science Advances* 11, ead14741, 2025.
- [279] Io's tidal response precludes a shallow magma ocean, R.S. Park, R.A. Jacobson, L. Gomez Casajus, **F. Nimmo** et al., *Nature* 638, 69-73, 2025.
- [278] Did the terrestrial planets of the solar system form by pebble accretion? A. Morbidelli, T. Kleine, **F. Nimmo**, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.* 650, 119120, 2025.
- [277] A potential mushy source for the geysers of Enceladus and other icy satellites, C.R. Meyer, J.J. Buffo, **F. Nimmo** et al., *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 52, e2024GL11129, 2025.
- [276] Pluto and Triton: Interior structures, lithospheres and potential for oceans, **F. Nimmo**, C. Bierson, W.B. McKinnon, in *Triton and Pluto: The long-lost twins of active worlds*, IOP Publishing, 2025.
- [275] Tidally driven remelting around 4.35 billion years ago indicates the Moon is old, **F. Nimmo**, T. Kleine, A. Morbidelli, *Nature* 636, 598-602, 2024.
- [274] Mechanisms and timing of carbonaceous chondrite delivery to the Earth, **F. Nimmo**, T. Kleine, A. Morbidelli, D. Nesvorný, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.* 648, 119112, 2024.
- [273] Looking for subsurface oceans within the moons of Uranus using librations and gravity, D.J. Hemingway, **F. Nimmo**, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 51, e2024GL110409, 2024.
- [272] Dual-frequency electromagnetic sounding of a Triton ocean from a single flyby, K. Khurana, J. Liu, J. Castillo-Rogez, C. Cochran, **F. Nimmo**, L.M. Prockter, *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. A* 382, 2286, 2024.
- [271] A lunar core dynamo limited to the Moon's first ~140 million years, T. Zhou, J.A. Tarduno, R.D. Cottrell et al., *Nature Communications Earth & Environment* 5, 456, 2024.
- [270] Magnetization and age of ca. 544 Ma syenite, eastern Canada: Evidence for renewal of the geodynamo, T. Zhou, M. Ibanez-Mejia, R.K. Bono et al., *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.* 639, 118758, 2024.
- [269] Science overview of the Europa Clipper mission, R.T. Pappalardo, B.J. Buratti, H. Korth et al. *Space Sci. Rev.* 220, 1-58, 2024.
- [268] Radar for Europa Assessment and Sounding: Ocean to Near-surface (REASON), D.D. Blankenship, A. Moussessian, E. Chapin et al., *Space Sci. Rev.* 220, 51, 2024.
- [267] The Europa Thermal Imaging system (E-THEMIS) investigation for the Europa Clipper mission, P.R. Christensen, J.R. Spencer, G.L. Mehall et al., *Space Sci. Rev.* 220, 1-62, 2024.
- [266] Origin of the Earth, T. Kleine, **F. Nimmo**, in *Treatise of Geochemistry*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., in press, 2024.
- [265] Magnetization and age of ca. 544 Ma syenite, eastern Canada: Evidence for renewal of the geodynamo, T. Zhou, M. Ibanez-Mejia, R.K. Bono, R.D. Cottrell, W. Bleeker, K.P. Kodama, W. Huang, E.G. Blackman, **F. Nimmo**, A.I.V. Smirnov, J.A. Tarduno, *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.* 639, 118758, 2024.
- [264] Isotopic evidence of long-lived volcanism on Io. K. de Kleer, E.C. Hughes, **F. Nimmo**, J. Eiler, A.E. Hofmann, S. Luszcz-Cook, K. Mandt, *Science* 384, eadj0625, 2024.
- [263] Using Io's sulfur isotope cycle to understand the history of tidal heating, E.C. Hughes, K. de Kleer, J. Eiler, **F. Nimmo**, K. Mandt, A.E. Hoffmann, *J. Geophys. Res.* 129, e2023JE008086, 2024.
- [262] Probing the rock mass fraction and transport efficiency inside Uranus using <sup>40</sup>Ar measurements, **F. Nimmo**, J.I. Lunine, K. Zahnle, L. Stixrude, *Planet. Sci. J.* 5, 109, 2024.
- [261] Io's long-wavelength topography as a probe for a subsurface magma ocean, <sup>†</sup>S. Gyalay, **F. Nimmo**, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 51, e2023GL106993, 2024.

- [260] Effect of transient obliquity tides within Mimas's warm, icy interior preserved as a frozen fossil figure, <sup>†</sup>S. Gyalay, **F. Nimmo**, <sup>†</sup>B.G. Downey, *J. Geophys. Res.* 129, e2023JE007903, 2024.
- [259] Long-term evolution of the Saturnian system, M. Cuk, M. El Moutamid, G. Lari, M. Neveu, **F. Nimmo**, B. Noyelles, A. Rhoden, M. Saillenfest, *Space Sci. Rev.* 220, 20, 2024.
- [258] Leveraging the gravity field spectrum for icy satellite interior structure determination: The case of Europa with the Europa Clipper mission, G. Cascioli, E. Mazarico, A.J. Dombard, **F. Nimmo**, *Planet. Sci. J.* 5, 45, 2024.
- [257] The global shape, gravity field and libration of Enceladus, R.S. Park et al., *J. Geophys. Res.* 129, e2023JE008054, 2024.
- [256] Resonant stratification in Titan's global ocean, <sup>^</sup>B. Idini, **F. Nimmo**, *Planet. Sci. J.* 5, 15, 2024.
- [255] Tidal dissipation of binaries in asteroid pairs, <sup>^</sup>L. Pou, **F. Nimmo**, *Icarus* 411, 115919, 2024.
- [254] Strong tidal dissipation at Uranus? **F. Nimmo**, *Planet. Sci. J.* 4, 241, 2023
- [253] Lunar magnetism, M.A. Wieczorek et al., *Rev. Min. Geochem.* 89, 207-241, 2023.
- [252] The internal structure of Eris inferred from its spin and orbit evolution, **F. Nimmo**, M. Brown, *Science Advances* 9, 9201, 2023.
- [251] The topography of Ganymede, P. Schenk, W. McKinnon, J. Moore, **F. Nimmo**, in *Ganymede*, M. Volwerk et al., eds., Cambridge Univ. Press pp. 126-146, 2023.
- [250] Exploring the interior of Europa with the Europa Clipper, J.H. Roberts, W.B. McKinnon, C.M. Elder et al., *Space Sci. Rev.* 219, 46, 2023.
- [249] Origin and evolution of Enceladus's tidal dissipation, **F. Nimmo**, M. Neveu, C. Howett, *Space Sci. Rev.* 219, 57, 2023.
- [248] Hadean to Palaeoarchean stagnant-lid tectonics revealed by zircon magnetism, J.A. Tarduno, R.D. Cottrell, R.K. Bono, N. Rayner, W.J. Davis, T.H. Zhou, **F. Nimmo**, A. Hofmann, J. Jodder, M. Ibanez-Mejia, M.K. Watkeys, H. Oda, G. Mitra, *Nature* 618, 531-534, 2023.
- [247] Variations in lunar elastic thickness from admittance spectral analysis, <sup>†</sup>R.E. Maxwell, **F. Nimmo**, *Icarus* 403, 2023.
- [246] True polar wander of lava worlds, W.Y. Kang, **F. Nimmo**, F. Ding, *Astrophys. J. Lett.* 949, 2023.
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- [244] The Europa Clipper gravity and radio science investigation, E. Mazarico, D. Buccino, J. Castillo-Rogez, A.J. Dombard, A. Genova, H. Hussmann, W.S. Kiefer, J.I. Lunine, W.B. McKinnon, **F. Nimmo**, R.S. Park, J.H. Roberts, D.K. Srinivasan, G. Steinbruegge, P. Tortora, P. Withers, *Space Sci. Rev.* 219, 2023.
- [243] Constraining characteristic morphological wavelengths for Venus using Baltis Vallis, <sup>†</sup>J.W. Conrad, **F. Nimmo**, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 50, 2023.
- [242] Estimates for Tethys' moment of inertia, heat flux distribution and interior structure from its long-wavelength topography, <sup>†</sup>S. Gyalay, **F. Nimmo**, *J. Geophys. Res.* 128, 2023.
- [241] An inner solar system origin of volatile elements in Mars, T. Kleine, T. Steller, C. Burkhardt, **F. Nimmo**, *Icarus* 397, 115519, 2023.
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- [239] The thermal-orbital evolution of the Earth-Moon system with a subsurface magma ocean and fossil figure, <sup>†</sup>B.G. Downey, **F. Nimmo**, I. Matsuyama, *Icarus*, 389, 115257, 2023.
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- [236] Tidal constraints on the Martian interior , <sup>^</sup>L. Pou, **F. Nimmo**, A. Rivoldini, A. Khan, A. Bagheri, T. Gray, H. Samuel, P. Lognonne, A.-C. Plesa, T. Gudkova, D. Giardini, *J. Geophys. Res. Planets*, 127 e2022JE007921, 2022.
- [235] Assessing the detectability of Europa's seafloor topography from Europa Clipper's gravity data, <sup>†</sup>Z.-W. Koh, **F. Nimmo**, J.I. Lunine, E. Mazarico, A.J. Dombard, *Planetary Science Journal* 3, 197, 2022.
- [234] Early Cambrian renewal of the geodynamo and the origin of inner core structure, T. Zhou, J.A. Tarduno, **F. Nimmo**, R.D. Cottrell, R.K. Bono, M. Ibanez-Mejia, W. Huang, M. Hamilton, K. Kodama, A.V. Smirnov, B. Crummins, F. Padgett, *Nature Communications*, <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-022-31677-7>, 2022
- [233] InSight constraints on the global character of the Martian crust, M.A. Wieczorek, A. Broquet, S.M. McLennan, A. Rivoldini, M. Golombek, D. Antonangeli, C. Beghein, D. Giardini, T. Gudkova, S. Gyalay, C.L. Johnson, R. Joshi, D. Kim, S. D. King, B. Knapmeyer-Endrun, P. Lognonne, C. Michaut, A. Mittelholz, **F. Nimmo**, L. Ojha, M. Panning, A.-C. Plesa, M.A. Siegler, S.E. Smrekar, T. Spohn, W.B. Banerdt, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 127, e2022JE007298, 2022.
- [232] The tides of Enceladus' porous core, M. Rovira-Navarro, R.F. Katz, Y. Liao, W. van der Wal, **F. Nimmo**, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 127, e2021JE007117, 2022.
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- [230] Formation, composition and evolution of the Earth's core , **F. Nimmo**, *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Planetary Science*, <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190647926.013.204>, 2022.
- [229] An investigation of libration heating and the thermal state of Enceladus's ice shell , <sup>†</sup>W. Shao and **F. Nimmo**, *Icarus* 373 , 114769, 2022.
- [228] A note on the possibility of subsurface oceans on the Uranian satellites , C.J. Bierson, **F. Nimmo**, *Icarus* 373
- [227] Geodynamics of Pluto , **F. Nimmo**, W.B. McKinnon, in *The Pluto system after New Horizons*, S.A. Stern et al., eds, Univ. Ariz. Press., pp.89-103, 2021
- [226] The Geology and geophysics of Charon, J. Spencer, R.A. Beyer, S.J. Robbins, K.N. Singer, **F. Nimmo**, in *The Pluto System after New Horizons*, S.A. Stern et al., eds, Univ. Ariz. Press, pp. 395-412, 2021.
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- [224] The origin of the Moon's Earth-like tungsten isotopic composition from dynamical and geochemical modeling, R.A. Fischer, <sup>†</sup>N.G. Zube, **F. Nimmo**, *Nature Comm.* 12, 2021.
- [223] Timing of Martian core formation from models of Hf-W evolution coupled with N-body simulations, M.C. Brennan, R.A. Fischer, **F. Nimmo**, D.P. O'Brien, *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, 316, 295-308, 2021
- [222] Improved determination of Europa's long-wavelength topography using stellar occultations, <sup>†</sup>J.N.H. Abrahams, **F. Nimmo**, T.M. Becker, G.R. Gladstone, K.D. Retherford, G. Steinbruegge, E. Mazarico, *Earth and Space Science*, 8, e2020EA001586, 2021.
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- [219] Updated Europa gravity field and interior structure from a reanalysis of Galileo tracking data, L.G. Casajus, M. Zannoni, D. Modenini, P. Tortora, **F. Nimmo**, T. Van Hoolst, D. Buccino, K. Oudrhiri, *Icarus* 358, 114187, 2021.
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- [215] Explaining the Galilean satellites' density gradient by hydrodynamic escape, <sup>+</sup>C.J. Bierson, **F. Nimmo**, *Astrophys. J. Lett.*, 897, L43, 2020.
- [214] Astronomical context of Solar System formation from molybdenum isotopes in meteorite inclusions, G.A. Brennecka, C. Burkhardt, G. Budde, T.S. Kruijer, **F. Nimmo**, T. Kleine, *Science*, 370, 837-839, 2020.
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